Contactless Thermal Bending of Steel Sheets

Andrej Zrak, Jozef Meško, Ján Moravec, Rastislav Nigrovič, Dalibor Kadáš Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, University of Žilina, Univerzitná 1, 010 08 Žilina. Slovak Republic. E-mail: andrej-zrak@gmail.com, jozef.mesko@fstroj.uniza.sk, jan.moravec@fstroj.uniza.sk, rastislav.nigrovic@fstroj.uniza.sk, dalibor.kadas@fstroj.uniza.sk

The article deals with contactless thermal forming of metals. In the introduction the bending theory of components by using flame technology is described. On the basics of information obtained from the analysis of previous research a technological procedure was developed. This technology uses gained characteristics of material behavior in the process of heterogeneous circumferential heating. The principal of material concentrating in the process of local heating the area which is placed in a quasi prism leads to a bending moment. This bending moment evokes deformation of the material which was compacted this way. Application of subscribed technology pushes the limits of forming to a higher level because by using conventional forming processes the trajectory of the component is not straight but curved. Because of this phenomenon it would be necessary to apply forming tools which dynamically change and do not still exist.

Keywords: thermal bending, laser bending, mild steel

Acknowledgement

This contribution was made with the financal assistance of VEGA agency, project No. 1/055/14.

References

- [1] RADEK, N., MEŠKO, J., ZRAK, A. (2014). Technology of laser forming. In: *Manufacturing technology: journal for science, research and production.* ISSN 1213-2489. Vol. 14, no. 3 (2014), s. 428-431.
- [2] ASHBY M.F., EASTERLING K.E. (1984). The transformation hardening of steel surfaces by laser beams I. *In: Hypo-eutectoid steels. Acta Metall.* Vol. 32, No 11, pp. 1935-1948.
- [3] RADEK, N., ANTOSZEWSKI, B. (2009). Influence of laser treatment on the properties of electro-spark deposited coatings. In: *Kovove Materialy Metallic Materials* 47, pp. 31-38, 2009
- [4] KOŇÁR, R., MIČIAN, M., HLAVATÝ, I. (2014). Defect detection in pipelines during operation using Magnetic Flux Leakage and Phased Array ultrasonic method. In: *Manufacturing technology*, Vol. 14, No. 3, pp. 337-341. J.E. Purkyne University, Ústi nad Labem.
- [5] KOŇÁR, R., MIČIAN, M. (2014). Non-destructive testing of welds in gas pipelines repairs with Phased Array ultrasonic technique. In: *Manufacturing technology*, Vol. 14, No. 1, pp. 42-47. J.E. Purkyne University, Ústi nad Labem.
- [6] DOPJERA, D., KOŇÁR, R., MIČIAN, M. (2014). Ultrasonic testing of girth welded joint with TOFD and Phased Array. In: *Manufacturing technology*, Vol. 14, No. 3, pp. 281-286. J.E. Purkyne University, Ústi nad Labem.
- [7] DOMAGALA, A., TOFIL, S. (2011). The comparison between different types of cutting selection of the best method. In: 9-th European Conference of Young Research and Scientific Workers, Transcom 2011, 27-29 June 2011, Słowacja
- [8] NOVÁK, P., ŽMINDÁK, M., PELAGIĆ, Z. (2014). High-pressure pipelines repaired by steel sleeve and epoxy composition. In: *Applied mechanics and materials*. Vol. 486, pp. 181-188. ISSN 1660-9336.
- [9] RADZISZEVSKI, L. (1993). Laser-ultrasonic in isotropic polymers: generation and propagation, In: *Proceedings of the Ultrasonics International Conference 1993*, Vienna, pp. 811 814.
- [10] DOPJERA, D., MIČIAN, M. (2014). The detection of articulary made defects in welded joint with ultrasonic defectoscopy Phased Array. In: *Manufacturing Technology*, Vol. 14, No. 1, pp. 12-17, ISSN 1213-2489
- [11] MIČIETOVÁ, M., NESLUŠAN, M., ČILLÍKOVÁ, M. (2013). Influence of surface geometry and structure after non-conventional methods of parting on the following milling operations. In: *Manufacturing technology*, Vol. 13, No. 2, pp. 152-157. ISSN 1213-2489

Paper number: M201663

Copyright © 2016. Published by Manufacturing Technology. All rights reserved.